

The results of scientific studies are often used in making government policy decisions. While the studies are often published, traditional federal research funding policies did not require the data on which they are based to be made available publicly. Such policies did, however, generally require researchers to share data and physical samples with other scientists after publication of the research. A rider, often called the Shelby Amendment or Data Access Act, that was attached to the Omnibus Appropriations Act for FY1999, P.L. 105-277, mandated the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) to amend Circular A-110 to require federal agencies to ensure that “all data produced under a [federally funded] award will be made available to the public through the procedures established under the Freedom of Information Act [FOIA].” The amendment authorizes user fees. OMB was required to make changes and release a revised circular; subsequently, agencies that chose to do so issued their own conforming rules. The final revision was published in the Federal Register on October 8, 1999, and has not been changed in subsequent updates to the circular. The Shelby Amendment originated from disputes about access to research information used in federal regulations. It was a significant change from traditional practice, since, while permitted, federal agencies typically did not require grantees to submit research data and, pursuant to a 1980 Supreme Court decision, agencies did not have to give the public access under FOIA to research data they did not possess as part of agency records. To balance the need for public access while protecting the research process, OMB’s revision limits the kinds of data that will be made accessible (it excludes personal and business-related confidential data) and limits applicability to federally funded data relating to published research findings produced under a federal award and used in developing an agency action that has the force and effect of law. Opponents of the amendment said that FOIA is an inappropriate vehicle to allow wider public access, since it would harm the traditional process of scientific research; human subjects would believe that the federal government might obtain access to confidential information; researchers would have to spend additional time and money putting data into a form required by the government, thereby interfering with ongoing research; and private sector cooperation and funding for government/university/industry partnerships would be jeopardized. Proponents of the amendment said that accountability and transparency are paramount: The public should have a right to review scientific data underlying research funded by government taxpayers. Some proponents argued that the amendment would result in significant savings. Some also believed that the OMB revision narrowed the scope of public access to research data contrary to congressional intent. Senator Shelby said the final revision, “while still narrow in scope, is a good first step....” Legislative efforts both to repeal the provision and withhold funding for its implementation failed. The data available for this report suggest that the provision has not been commonly invoked in FOIA requests. To the extent that is the case, it supports the assessment that neither the benefits nor the concerns raised have materialized to a significant degree. That might change if usage increased, but the continuing movement toward increased public access to the results of federally funded research that has occurred independently of the 1999 revision to Circular A-110 may make its use in FOIA requests increasingly unnecessary.

Natural Gas Prospects, *Livre de secret mystique du coran: recettes mystique du coran* (French Edition), *Rhinos: Horn-Faced Chargers (The Wild World of Animals)*, *Marketing* (Chinese Edition), *Public Relations and the Public Interest* (Routledge Research in Public Relations),

Handbook of Technology Management in Public Administration - Google Books Result
Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions in OMB Circular A-110. Congressional Research Service. Summary. **Federal Register Notice re OMB Circular A-110** The White House CRS: Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research to be

taken to implement the Data Access provisions contained in revised OMB Circular A-110.

Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions Public Access to Data from Federally Funded. Research: Provisions in OMB Circular A-110. Eric A. Fischer. Senior Specialist in Science and **Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions** PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH: OMB CIRCULAR A-110 This report is part of the collection entitled: Congressional Research Service Reports and was provided to Digital Library by **Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions** OMB Circular A-110, Uniform Administrative Requirements for Grants and Pursuant to the direction of the provision contained in Public Law 105-277, OMB .. the public can have access to the data that underlies Federally-funded research **Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions** Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions in OMB Circular A-110 - Kindle edition by Eric A. Fischer. Download it once and read it on **Clarifying Changes to Proposed Revision to OMB Circular A-110** Public Access to Data from Federally Funded. Research: Provisions in OMB Circular A-110. Eric A. Fischer. Senior Specialist in Science and **Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions** PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH: OMB CIRCULAR A-110 This report is part of the collection entitled: Congressional Research Service Reports and was provided to Digital Library by **Public Access to Data From Federally Funded Research: OMB** OMB Circular A-110, Uniform Administrative Requirements for Grants and Pursuant to the direction of the provision contained in Public Law 105-277, OMB .. the public can have access to the data that underlies Federally-funded research **Notice Of Amendment To A-110 - NIH Grants** Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions in OMB Circular A-110. Primary view of object titled Public Access to Data **PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH: OMB CIRCULAR A-110** This report is part of the collection entitled: Congressional Research Service Reports and was provided to Digital Library by **PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED** To this end, OMB earlier proposed to require public access to data relating to . Act. The provision applies to all Federally funded research data regardless of **Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions** PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH: OMB CIRCULAR A-110 This report is part of the collection entitled: Congressional Research Service Reports and was provided to Digital Library by **PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED** Public Access to Data from Federally Funded. Research: Provisions in OMB Circular A-110. Eric A. Fischer. Senior Specialist in Science and **Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions** NIH encourages sharing of research data. The revised circular applies to data that are (1) first produced in a The guidance presented below explains how access would be to OMB Circular A-110 applies only to data produced with Federal The FOIA coordinator notifies the funding ICATMs grants **PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED** Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions in OMB and Budget (OMB) to amend Circular A-110 to require federal agencies to ensure **PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED** Public Access to Data From Federally Funded Research: OMB provision in the law directing OMB to amend the circular, will be the legal predicate if there is a . Amendment, Proposed Revisions, and Final Revision to OMB Circular A-110 **PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED** Management and Budget of revisions to OMB Circular A-110 required by the statute issues Public Access to Data From Federally Funded Research: . 2 Furthermore, OMB requires all agencies to observe the provisions. **Data Access - The Center for Regulatory Effectiveness** PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH: OMB CIRCULAR A-110 This report

is part of the collection entitled: Congressional Research Service Reports and was provided to Digital Library by **Climate Justice and Disaster Law - Google Books Result** Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions in OMB Circular A-110 eBook: Eric A. Fischer: : Kindle Store. **public access to data from federally funded research: omb circular a** Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions in OMB Circular A-110. Primary view of object titled Public Access to Data **Final OMB Circular A-110 - Clinton** PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH: OMB CIRCULAR A-110 This report is part of the collection entitled: Congressional Research Service Reports and was provided to Digital Library by **CENTER FOR REGULATORY EFFECTIVENESS: OMB Circular A** PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH: OMB CIRCULAR A-110 This report is part of the collection entitled: Congressional Research Service Reports and was provided to Digital Library by **Public Access to Data from Federally Funded Research: Provisions** PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH: OMB CIRCULAR A-110 This report is part of the collection entitled: Congressional Research Service Reports and was provided to Digital Library by **Public Access to Data From Federally Funded Research: OMB** PUBLIC ACCESS TO DATA FROM FEDERALLY FUNDED OMB Circular A-110, ``Uniform Administrative Requirements for Grants and Pursuant to the direction of the provision contained in Public Law 105-277, OMB need for public access to research data with protections of the research process. to validate Federally-funded research findings, (2) ensures that research can

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